

# **First Nations-specific primary health care: PI19a- Number of First Nations regular clients with a selected chronic disease who have a kidney function result within a specified category, June 2024**

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# First Nations-specific primary health care: PI19a- Number of First Nations regular clients with a selected chronic disease who have a kidney function result within a specified category, June 2024

## Identifying and definitional attributes

<b>Metadata item type:</b>	Indicator
<b>Indicator type:</b>	Output measure
<b>Short name:</b>	PI19a-Number of First Nations regular clients with a selected chronic disease who have a kidney function result within a specified category, June 2024
<b>METEOR identifier:</b>	789225
<b>Registration status:</b>	<a href="#">Indigenous</a> , Standard 27/04/2024
<b>Description:</b>	<p>Number of <a href="#">First Nations regular clients</a>, aged 18 and over with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• type 2 diabetes</li><li>• cardiovascular disease (CVD)</li><li>• type 2 diabetes AND/OR CVD</li></ul> <p>whose estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) and albumin/creatinine ratio (ACR) recorded within the previous 12 months was categorised as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• normal risk</li><li>• low risk</li><li>• moderate risk</li><li>• high risk.</li></ul>
<b>Rationale:</b>	<p>First Nations people have very high levels of kidney disease due to a range of risk factors and antecedents. Kidney disease contributes substantially to the high burden of ill health experienced by First Nations people. Tests of a person's urine and blood can identify most cases of chronic kidney disease when the disease is in its early stages, enabling treatment to prevent or slow down the progression. eGFR and ACR are accepted as the best measures of kidney disease.</p>
<b>Indicator set:</b>	<p><a href="#">Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national key performance indicators June 2024</a> <a href="#">Indigenous</a>, Standard 27/04/2024</p>

## Collection and usage attributes

<b>Population group age from:</b>	18 years and over.
<b>Computation description:</b>	<p>Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• type 2 diabetes</li><li>• CVD</li><li>• type 2 diabetes AND/OR CVD</li></ul> <p>who had both an eGFR (mL/min/1.73m<sup>2</sup>) and an ACR (mg/mmol) result recorded within the previous 12 months categorised as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Normal risk:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Males: eGFR ≥60 and ACR &lt;2.5</li><li>◦ OR</li><li>◦ Females: eGFR ≥60 and ACR &lt;3.5.</li></ul></li><li>• Low risk:</li></ul>

- Males:
  - eGFR  $\geq 60$  and ACR 2.5–25 OR
  - eGFR 45–<60 and ACR <2.5
- OR
- Females:
  - eGFR  $\geq 60$  and ACR 3.5–35 OR
  - eGFR 45–<60 and ACR <3.5.
- Moderate risk:
  - Males:
    - eGFR 45–<60 and ACR 2.5–25 OR
    - eGFR 30–<45 and ACR  $\leq 25$
  - OR
  - Females:
    - eGFR 45–<60 and ACR 3.5–35 OR
    - eGFR 30–<45 and ACR  $\leq 35$ .
- High risk:
  - Males:
    - eGFR  $\geq 30$  and ACR >25 OR
    - eGFR <30 and any ACR result
  - OR
  - Females:
    - eGFR  $\geq 30$  and ACR >35 OR
    - eGFR <30 and any ACR result.

Presented as a number.

Count is of people, not tests.

Consider only the most recent eGFR and ACR tests.

Calculated separately for the specified chronic disease and risk categories.

Clients must have both a valid eGFR and a valid ACR test recorded to be included in this indicator. It is acknowledged that this will undercount those with high risk who could be classified based on the result of either an eGFR or an ACR test.

Valid test result recorded: A valid test result is a numeric value that can be used to classify test results into the specified risk categories. Negative, non-numerical and null values are not considered to be valid results. It is acknowledged that inclusion of only valid test results may undercount the number of tests that were conducted, for example, because of known issues with pathology recording and uploading.

Kidney function tests result: Categorisation refers to the risk of progressing to end stage kidney disease and the need for kidney replacement therapy (for example, dialysis or transplantation).

Type 2 diabetes AND/OR CVD includes clients with:

- type 2 diabetes only
- CVD only
- type 2 diabetes and CVD.

Count clients with either or both of these conditions once only. For example, count a client with both type 2 diabetes and CVD once, not twice.

**Computation:**

Numerator only.

**Numerator:**

Calculation A: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated normal risk.

Calculation B: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated low risk.

Calculation C: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated moderate risk.

Calculation D: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated high risk.

Calculation E: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated normal risk.

Calculation F: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated low risk.

Calculation G: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated moderate risk.

Calculation H: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated high risk.

Calculation I: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes AND/OR CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated normal risk.

Calculation J: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes AND/OR CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated low risk.

Calculation K: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes AND/OR CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated moderate risk.

Calculation L: Number of First Nations regular clients aged 18 and over with type 2 diabetes AND/OR CVD who had both an eGFR and an ACR result recorded within the previous 12 months which indicated high risk.

**Numerator data elements:**

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—diabetes mellitus status, code NN](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Guide for use**

Type 2 diabetes only.

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—age, total years N\[NN\]](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Guide for use**

Aged 18 and over only.

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—cardiovascular disease recorded indicator, yes/no code N](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—Indigenous status, code N](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Guide for use**

First Nations only.

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—sex, code X](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Guide for use**

Male and female only.

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—chronic kidney disease risk, categories code N](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—regular client indicator, yes/no code N](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Guide for use**

Regular clients only.

**Disaggregation:**

1. Sex:
  - a) Male
  - b) Female.
  
2. Age group:
  - a) 18–24 years
  - b) 25–34 years
  - c) 35–44 years
  - d) 45–54 years
  - e) 55–64 years
  - f) 65 years and over.

**Disaggregation data elements:**

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—age, total years N\[NN\]](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Guide for use**

Aged 18 and over only.

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—sex, code X](#)

**Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**NMDS / DSS**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care NBEDS June 2024](#)

**Guide for use**

Male and female only.

**Comments:**

Census date for reporting is 30 June 2024.

**Representational attributes**

**Representation class:** Count

**Data type:** Real

**Unit of measure:** Person

**Format:** N[N(6)]

**Indicator conceptual framework**

**Framework and dimensions:** [Effective/Appropriate/Efficient](#)

**Data source attributes**

**Data sources:****Data Source**

[Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander specific primary health care national Key Performance Indicators \(nKPI\) data collection](#)

**Frequency**

6 monthly

**Data custodian**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

## Accountability attributes

**Reporting requirements:** Funding agreements between the Department of Health and Aged Care and the organisations funded under the Indigenous Australians' Health Programme (IHP).

**Organisation responsible for providing data:** First Nations-specific primary health care organisations or maternal and child health programs/services funded by the Department of Health and Aged Care under its IHP, referred to as **funded organisations**.

**Accountability:** Australian Institute of Health and Welfare/Department of Health and Aged Care

## Source and reference attributes

**Submitting organisation:** Australian Institute of Health and Welfare

**Reference documents:** Kidney Health Australia (2020) [Chronic Kidney Disease \(CKD\) management in primary care](#), 4th edn, Kidney Health Australia, Melbourne, accessed 20 December 2021.

## Relational attributes

**Related metadata references:** Supersedes [First Nations-specific primary health care: PI19a-Number of First Nations regular clients with a selected chronic disease who have a kidney function result within a specified category, December 2023 Indigenous](#), Superseded 27/04/2024

See also [First Nations-specific primary health care: PI19b-Proportion of First Nations regular clients with a selected chronic disease who have a kidney function result within a specified category, June 2024 Indigenous](#), Standard 27/04/2024