# KPIs for Australian Public Mental Health Services: Pl 05 - Average cost per acute mental health admitted



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# KPIs for Australian Public Mental Health Services: Pl 05 – Average cost per acute mental health admitted patient day, 2021– (Service level)

## Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type: Indicator Indicator type: Indicator

Short name: MHS PI 05: Average cost per acute mental health admitted patient day, 2021–

(Service level)

METEOR identifier: 742465

Registration status: Health, Standard 17/12/2021

**Description:** The average cost of a patient day within acute psychiatric inpatient units managed

by the mental health service organisation.

**NOTE:** This indicator is related to *Average cost per acute mental health admitted* patient day (Jurisdictional level). There are no technical differences in the calculation methodologies between the Service level version and the Jurisdictional

level version of this indicator.

**Rationale:**• Efficient functioning of public acute psychiatric inpatient units is critical to ensuring finite funds are used effectively to deliver maximum community

benefit.

• Unit costs are a core feature of management level indicators in all industries. They are required to measure how well an organisation uses its resources in producing services and are fundamental to value for money judgements.

Acute psychiatric inpatient units account for around three-quarters of the total costs of specialised mental health admitted patient care and around one-third of everall specialised mental health senting costs.

third of overall specialised mental health service costs.

'Admitted patient day' is the 'intermediate product' for acute inpatient episodes and can be the focus activity aimed at improvements in technical

efficiency.

Indicator set: Key Performance Indicators for Australian Public Mental Health Services (Service

level version) (2021-)

Health, Standard 17/12/2021

# Collection and usage attributes

**Computation description:** Coverage/Scope:

All public mental health service organisations acute psychiatric inpatient units.

Methodology:

Recurrent costs include costs directly attributable to the acute psychiatric
inpatient unit(s) plus a proportional share of overhead costs (indirect
expenditure). Cost data for this indicator are based on gross recurrent
expenditure as compiled by state/territory data providers according to the
specifications of the Mental health establishments national minimum data set
(NMDS). As such, it is subject to the concepts, definitions and costing
methodology developed for the NMDS.

 Categorisation of the admitted patient mental health care service unit is based on the principal purpose(s) of the program rather than the

classification of individual consumers.

**Computation:** Numerator ÷ Denominator

Numerator: Total recurrent expenditure within the mental health service organisation's acute

psychiatric inpatient unit(s) during the reference period.

**Denominator:** Number of patient days occurring within the mental health service organisation's

acute psychiatric inpatient unit(s) during the reference period.

Service variables: target population; disorder specific services Disaggregation:

Consumer attributes: nil

## Representational attributes

Representation class: Mean (average) Data type: Monetary amount

Unit of measure: Currency Format: N[NNN]

#### Indicator conceptual framework

Framework and dimensions:

Efficiency and sustainability

## **Accountability attributes**

Benchmark: Levels at which the indicator can be useful for benchmarking:

· service unit

mental health service organisation

· regional group of services

state/territory.

collection required:

Further data development / The indicator can be accurately constructed using the Mental health establishments

NMDS.

Other issues caveats: Casemix adjustment is needed to interpret variation between organisations-to

distinguish consumer and provider factors.

Patient day costs may be affected by provider factors beyond management control (for example high fixed costs in institutions during downsizing, structural or design problems with units that need to be countered through higher rostering levels).

Costing methodologies are relatively underdeveloped within the mental health sector, and vary across organisations, impacting on the quality of this indicator. Further work is required to achieve consistency in costing methodologies.

#### Source and reference attributes

**Submitting organisation:** Australian Institute of Health and Welfare on behalf of the National Mental Health

Performance Subcommittee

Reference documents: National Mental Health Performance Subcommittee (NMHPSC) 2013. Key

Performance Indicators for Australian Public Mental Health Services, 3rd edn.

Canberra: NMHPSC.

#### Relational attributes

Related metadata references:

Supersedes KPIs for Australian Public Mental Health Services: PI 05 – Average

cost per acute mental health admitted patient day, 2020 (Service level)

Health, Superseded 17/12/2021