Birth event—main indication for caesarean section, code N[N]

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# Birth event—main indication for caesarean section, code N[N]

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| Identifying and definitional attributes |
| Metadata item type: | Data Element |
| Short name: | Main indication for caesarean section |
| METEOR identifier: | 733449 |
| Registration status: | [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 03/12/2020[Tasmanian Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/15), Standard 24/03/2023 |
| Definition: | The main indication for a caesarean section being performed during a birth event, as represented by a code. |
| Data Element Concept: | [Birth event—main indication for caesarean section](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/695695)  |
| Value Domain: | [Indication for caesarean section code N[N]](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/733442) |

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| Value domain attributes |
| Representational attributes |
| Representation class: | Code |
| Data type: | Number |
| Format: | N[N] |
| Maximum character length: | 2 |
|   | **Value** | **Meaning** |
| Permissible values: | 1 | Fetal compromise |
|   | 2 | Suspected fetal macrosomia |
|   | 3 | Malpresentation |
|   | 10 | Lack of progress; less than or equal to 3 cm cervical dilatation |
|   | 11 | Lack of progress in the first stage; greater than 3 cm to less than 10 cm cervical dilatation |
|   | 12 | Lack of progress in the second stage |
|   | 13 | Placenta praevia |
|   | 14 | Placental abruption |
|   | 15 | Vasa praevia |
|   | 16 | Antepartum/intrapartum haemorrhage |
|   | 17 | Multiple pregnancy  |
|   | 18 | Unsuccessful attempt at assisted delivery  |
|   | 19 | Cord prolapse |
|   | 20 | Previous adverse perinatal outcome |
|   | 21 | Previous caesarean section |
|   | 22 | Previous severe perineal trauma |
|   | 23 | Previous shoulder dystocia |
|   | 29 | Other obstetric, medical, surgical, psychological indications |
|   | 30 | Maternal choice in the absence of any obstetric, medical, surgical, psychological indications |
| Supplementary values: | 99  | Not stated/inadequately described  |

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| Collection and usage attributes |
| Guide for use: | CODE 1   Fetal compromiseIncludes suspected or actual fetal compromise and intra uterine growth restriction.CODE 10   Lack of progress; less than or equal to 3 cm cervical dilatationLack of progress includes slow or no progress.May be appropriate for cases of unsuccessful induction.CODE 11   Lack of progress in the first stage; greater than 3 cm to less than 10 cm cervical dilatationLack of progress includes slow or no progress.CODE 12   Lack of progress in the second stageLack of progress includes slow or no progress.CODE 13   Placenta praeviaRecord placenta praevia as the indication for caesarean section if there is ultrasound or clinical evidence that the edge of the placenta covers the internal cervical os, or encroaches into the lower segment less than 2 cm away from the internal cervical os.CODE 14   Placental abruptionRecord placental abruption as the indication for caesarean section if there is ultrasound or clinical evidence antenatally of abruption of the placenta prior to onset or during labour.CODE 15   Vasa praeviaRecord vasa praevia as the indication for caesarean section if there is ultrasound or visual evidence of exposed fetal blood vessels running across the fetal membrane below or at the level of the fetal presenting part in the lower segment of the uterus. Recorded when the caesarean section is planned or in the case of an emergency caesarean section when the vessels may have ruptured.CODE 16   Antepartum/intrapartum haemorrhageRecord antepartum/intrapartum haemorrhage as the indication for caesarean section if there has been any antenatal or intrapartum vaginal bleeding that leads to the immediate delivery of the baby by caesarean section. Should only be recorded as a main indication if a more specific cause of the antepartum/intrapartum haemorrhage is not known.Where there is a vasa praevia and an antepartum/intrapartum haemorrhage, Code 15 is to be recorded as the main indication and Code 16 as an additional indication.CODE 22   Previous severe perineal traumaIncludes previous 4th degree perineal tears and other perineal damage or injury where a female is symptomatic and the clinician determines the caesarean section is justified.CODE 29   Other obstetric, medical, surgical, psychological indicationsWhere a female has a psychopathological indication for caesarean section, e.g. extreme fear of natural childbirth, this code should be recorded. It is not to be recorded for psychosocial indications which should recorded as Code 30.CODE 30   Maternal choice in the absence of any obstetric, medical, surgical, psychological indicationsIncludes psychosocial indications.Not to be recorded in conjunction with additional indications. |
| Comments: | The following codes have been omitted as they are no longer in use: Code 4 (Lack of progress; less than or equal to 3 cm cervical dilatation), Code 5 (Lack of progress in the first stage; 4 cm to less than 10 cm cervical dilatation), Code 6 (Lack of progress in the second stage), Code 7 (Placenta praevia), Code 8 (Placental abruption) and Code 9 (Vasa praevia). For information about their meaning in previous data elements, see superseded versions. For information on how to record these codes in the current value domain, refer to the Guide for use. |

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| Source and reference attributes |
| Submitting organisation: | National Perinatal Data Development Committee |

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| Data element attributes  |
| Collection and usage attributes |
| Guide for use: | Only one code may be recorded.Up to 2 additional indications may be recorded using the [Birth event—additional indication for caesarean section, code N[N]](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/733446) once main indication is completed.Jurisdictions that record perinatal data using the ICD-10-AM may have more than one unique ICD-10-AM code that maps to a single permissible value for the Birth event—main indication for caesarean section, code N[N] and [Birth event—additional indication for caesarean section, code N[N]](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/733446) data elements. In these cases, the relevant permissible value should only be recorded once. |
| Collection methods: | The main indication should be the indication that the clinician attending the birth determines to be the main reason for the caesarean section being performed. It should be determined at the time of delivery and not revised later or selected based on information that becomes available after delivery such as results of tests or procedures. |
| Source and reference attributes |
| Submitting organisation: | National Perinatal Data Development Committee |
| Relational attributes |
| Related metadata references: | Supersedes [Birth event—main indication for caesarean section, code N[N]](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/695698)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 03/12/2020See also [Birth event—additional indication for caesarean section, code N[N]](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/733446)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 03/12/2020       [Tasmanian Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/15), Standard 24/03/2023See also [Birth event—birth method, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/732352)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 17/12/2021See also [Birth event—birth method, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/749920)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 09/12/2022See also [Birth event—birth method, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/762173)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 09/12/2022       [Tasmanian Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/15), Standard 08/11/2023 |
| Implementation in Data Set Specifications: | [Mother delivery related data elements (TDLU) cluster](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/786617)       [Tasmanian Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/15), Standard 17/11/2023***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2023***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2025[Perinatal NBEDS 2021–22](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/727295)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 17/12/2021***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2021***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2022***Conditional obligation:*** This data element is only to be recorded if the response to the [Birth event—birth method, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/732352) data element is Code 4 (Caesarean section).***DSS specific information:*** This data element is recorded for the mother only.[Perinatal NBEDS 2022–23](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/742055)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 09/12/2022***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2022***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2023***Conditional obligation:*** This data element is only to be recorded if the response to the [Birth event—birth method, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/749920) data element is Code 4 (Caesarean section).***DSS specific information:*** This data element is recorded for the mother only.[Perinatal NBEDS 2023–24](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/756064)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 06/12/2023***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2023***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2024***Conditional obligation:*** This data element is only to be recorded if the response to the [Birth event—birth method, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/762173) data element is Code 4 (Caesarean section).***DSS specific information:*** This data element is recorded for the mother only.[Perinatal NBEDS 2024–25](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/775716)       [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 06/12/2023***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2024***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2025***Conditional obligation:*** This data element is only to be recorded if the response to the [Birth event—birth method, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/762173) data element is Code 4 (Caesarean section).***DSS specific information:*** This data element is recorded for the mother only.[Tasmanian Perinatal Data Set - 2023](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/774938)       [Tasmanian Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/15), Standard 23/11/2023***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2023***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2024 |