

Birth event—birth method, code N

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Birth event—birth method, code N

Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type:	Data Element
Short name:	Method of birth
METEOR identifier:	732352
Registration status:	Health , Superseded 17/12/2021
Definition:	The method of complete expulsion or extraction of a product of conception from the female in a birth event, as represented by a code.
Context:	Perinatal
Data Element Concept:	Birth event—birth method
Value Domain:	Method of birth code N

Value domain attributes

Representational attributes

Representation class:	Code	
Data type:	Number	
Format:	N	
Maximum character length:	1	
	Value	Meaning
Permissible values:	1	Vaginal—non-instrumental
	2	Vaginal—forceps
	4	Caesarean section
	5	Vaginal—vacuum extraction
	Supplementary values:	9

Source and reference attributes

Submitting organisation:	National Perinatal Data Development Committee
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Data element attributes

Collection and usage attributes

Guide for use:

CODE 1 Vaginal—non-instrumental

Includes a vaginal breech that has been manually rotated.

CODE 2 Vaginal—forceps

Includes a vaginal breech with forceps to the after-coming head.

CODE 4 Caesarean section

Includes the use of forceps/vacuum extraction to assist the extraction of the product of conception in a caesarean section or where a hysterotomy is performed to extract the product of conception.

This data element should be recorded in conjunction with the [Birth event—anaesthesia administered indicator, yes/no/not stated/inadequately described code N](#) data element when method of birth is Code 2 (Vaginal—forceps), Code 4 (Caesarean section) or Code 5 (Vaginal—vacuum extraction).

This data element should be recorded in conjunction with the [Birth event—type of anaesthesia administered, code N\[N\]](#) data element when method of birth is Code 2 (Vaginal—forceps), Code 4 (Caesarean section) or Code 5 (Vaginal—vacuum extraction) and [Birth event—anaesthesia administered indicator, yes/no/not stated/inadequately described code N](#) is Code 1 (Yes).

This data element should be recorded in conjunction with the [Birth event—main indication for caesarean section, code N\[N\]](#) data element when method of birth is Code 4 (Caesarean section).

This data element should be recorded in conjunction with the [Birth event—additional indication for caesarean section, code N\[N\]](#) data element when method of birth is Code 4 (Caesarean section), [Birth event—main indication for caesarean section, code N\[N\]](#) is completed and there is more than one reason for which a caesarean was performed.

Comments:

Code 3 (Vaginal breech) has been omitted as it is no longer in use. For information about its meaning in previous data elements, see superseded versions. For information on how to record 'Vaginal breech' in the current data element, refer to the Guide for use.

Source and reference attributes

Submitting organisation: National Perinatal Data Development Committee

Relational attributes**Related metadata references:**

Supersedes [Birth event—birth method, code N](#) Health, Superseded 03/12/2020

Has been superseded by [Birth event—birth method, code N](#) Health, Superseded 09/12/2022

See also [Birth event—additional indication for caesarean section, code N\[N\]](#) Health, Standard 03/12/2020
[Tasmanian Health](#), Standard 24/03/2023

See also [Birth event—anaesthesia administered indicator, yes/no/not stated/inadequately described code N](#) Health, Superseded 09/12/2022

See also [Birth event—main indication for caesarean section, code N\[N\]](#) Health, Standard 03/12/2020
[Tasmanian Health](#), Standard 24/03/2023

See also [Birth event—type of analgesia administered, code N\[N\]](#) Health, Superseded 17/12/2021

See also [Female—caesarean section at most recent previous birth indicator, yes/no/not applicable/not stated/inadequately described code N](#) Health, Superseded 09/12/2022

Implementation in Data Set Specifications:

[Perinatal NMDS 2021–22](#)

[Health](#), Superseded 17/12/2021

Implementation start date: 01/07/2021

Implementation end date: 30/06/2022

DSS specific information:

In the case of multiple births, this data element should be recorded for each baby born.

Implementation in Indicators:

Used as Numerator

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 02–Antenatal care visits in the first trimester for all females giving birth, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 03–Episiotomy for females giving birth for the first time and giving birth vaginally, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 06–Caesarean section for selected females giving birth for the first time, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 07–Non-instrumental vaginal birth for selected females giving birth for the first time, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 08–Instrumental vaginal birth for selected females giving birth for the first time, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 09–General anaesthetic for females giving birth by caesarean section, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 13–Third and fourth degree tears for vaginal births, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 15–Females having their second birth vaginally whose first birth was by caesarean section, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

Used as Denominator

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 02–Antenatal care visits in the first trimester for all females giving birth, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 03–Episiotomy for females giving birth for the first time and giving birth vaginally, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 09–General anaesthetic for females giving birth by caesarean section, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023

[National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 13–Third and fourth degree tears for vaginal births, 2023](#)

[Health](#), Standard 14/07/2023