Australian Health Performance Framework: PI 2.1.4–Selected potentially preventable hospitalisations, 2020

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# Australian Health Performance Framework: PI 2.1.4–Selected potentially preventable hospitalisations, 2020

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Identifying and definitional attributes | |
| Metadata item type: | Indicator |
| Indicator type: | Indicator |
| Short name: | AHPF PI 2.1.4–Selected potentially preventable hospitalisations, 2020 |
| Synonymous names: | Selected potentially preventable hospitalisations |
| METEOR identifier: | 728333 |
| Registration status: | [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 01/12/2020 |
| Description: | Admission to hospital for a condition where the hospitalisation could have potentially been prevented through the provision of appropriate individualised preventative health interventions and early disease management usually delivered in primary care and community-based care settings (including by general practitioners, medical specialists, dentists, nurses and allied health professionals).  For example, hospitalisations for conditions such as measles and tetanus can be prevented by primary health care through vaccination to prevent the conditions from occurring. Hospitalisations for patients presenting with acute pharyngitis can be prevented through timely treatment in primary health care settings using antibiotics, and hospitalisations for diabetes complications can be prevented through appropriate, long-term management of diabetes by primary and community health practitioners.  The above definition excludes conditions that are preventable predominately through population health interventions, such as those for clean air and water. |
| Indicator set: | [Australian Health Performance Framework, 2020](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/728283)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 11/07/2023 |

**Table 1: ICD-10-AM, 10th edition codes used for identifying potentially avoidable hospitalisations**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Collection and usage attributes | |
| Computation description: | Note that the codes below are from ICD-10-AM 10th edition.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Category** | **ICD-10-AM codes** | **ICD-10-AM description** | **Additional requirements** | | **Vaccine-preventable conditions** |  |  |  | | Pneumonia and influenza (vaccine-preventable) | J10 | Influenza due to other identified influenza virus | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | |  | J11 | Influenza, virus not identified | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | |  | J13 | Pneumonia due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | |  | J14 | Pneumonia due to *Haemophilus influenzae* | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | | Other vaccine-preventable conditions | A08.0 | Rotaviral enteritis | In any diagnosis. | |  | A35 | Other tetanus | In any diagnosis. | |  | A36 | Diphtheria | In any diagnosis. | |  | A37 | Whooping cough | In any diagnosis. | |  | A80 | Acute poliomyelitis | In any diagnosis. | |  | B01 | Varicella [chicken pox] | In any diagnosis. | |  | B05 | Measles | In any diagnosis. | |  | B06 | Rubella [German measles] | In any diagnosis. | |  | B16.1 | Acute hepatitis B with delta-agent (coinfection) without hepatic coma | In any diagnosis. | |  | B16.9 | Acute hepatitis B without delta-agent and without hepatic coma | In any diagnosis. | |  | B18.0 | Chronic viral hepatitis B with delta-agent | In any diagnosis. | |  | B18.1 | Chronic viral hepatitis B without delta-agent | In any diagnosis. | |  | B26 | Mumps | In any diagnosis. | |  | G00.0 | Haemophilus meningitis | In any diagnosis. | | **Chronic** |  |  |  | | Asthma | J45 | Asthma | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude children aged less than 4 years. | |  | J46 | Status asthmaticus | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude children aged less than 4 years. | | Congestive cardiac failure | I50 | Heart failure | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases with the following cardiac procedure codes:  Blocks [572], [600]–[606], [608]–[650], [653]–[657], [660]–[664], [666], [669]–[682], [684]–[691], [693], [705]–[707], [717] and codes 33172-00[715], 33827-01[733], 34800-00[726], 35412-00[11], 38721-01[733], 90217-02[734], 90215-02[732]. | |  | I11.0 | Hypertensive heart disease with (congestive) heart failure | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases with the following cardiac procedure codes:  Blocks [572], [600]–[606], [608]–[650], [653]–[657], [660]–[664], [666], [669]–[682], [684]–[691], [693], [705]–[707], [717 and codes 33172-00[715], 33827-01[733], 34800-00[726], 35412-00[11], 38721-01[733], 90217-02[734], 90215-02[732]. | |  | J81 | Pulmonary oedema | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases with the following cardiac procedure codes:  Blocks [572], [600]–[606], [608]–[650], [653]–[657], [660]–[664], [666], [669]–[682], [684]–[691], [693], [705]–[707], [717 and codes 33172-00[715], 33827-01[733], 34800-00[726], 35412-00[11], 38721-01[733], 90217-02[734], 90215-02[732]. | | Diabetes complications | E10.0–E10.9 | Type 1 diabetes mellitus | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E11.0–E11.9 | Type 2 diabetes mellitus | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E13.0–E13.9 | Other specified diabetes mellitus | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E14.0–E14.9 | Unspecified diabetes mellitus | As principal diagnosis. | | COPD | J20 | Acute bronchitis | As principal diagnosis.  Only with additional diagnoses of J41, J42, J43, J44. | |  | J41 | Simple and mucopurulent chronic bronchitis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J42 | Unspecified chronic bronchitis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J43 | Emphysema | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J44 | Other chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | As principal diagnosis. | | Bronchiectasis | J47 | Bronchiectasis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J20 | Acute bronchitis | As principal diagnosis.  Only with additional diagnosis of J47. | | Angina | I20 | Angina pectoris | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases according to the list of procedures excluded from the Congestive cardiac failure category above. | |  | I24.0 | Coronary thrombosis not resulting in myocardial infarction | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases according to the list of procedures excluded from the Congestive cardiac failure category above. | |  | I24.8 | Other forms of acute ischaemic heart disease | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases according to the list of procedures excluded from the Congestive cardiac failure category above. | |  | I24.9 | Acute ischaemic heart disease, unspecified | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases according to the list of procedures excluded from the Congestive cardiac failure category above. | | Iron deficiency anaemia | D50.1 | Sideropenic dysphagia | As principal diagnosis. | |  | D50.8 | Other iron deficiency anaemias | As principal diagnosis. | |  | D50.9 | Iron deficiency anaemia, unspecified | As principal diagnosis. | | Hypertension | I10 | Essential (primary) hypertension | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases with procedure codes according to the list of procedures excluded from the Congestive cardiac failure category above. | |  | I11.9 | Hypertensive heart disease without (congestive) heart failure | As principal diagnosis.  Exclude cases with procedure codes according to the list of procedures excluded from the Congestive cardiac failure category above. | | Nutritional deficiencies | E40 | Kwashiorkor | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E41 | Nutritional marasmus | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E42 | Marasmic kwashiorkor | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E43 | Unspecified severe protein-energy malnutrition | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E55.0 | Rickets, active | As principal diagnosis. | | Rheumatic heart diseases | I00 | Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement | As principal diagnosis. | |  | I01 | Rheumatic fever with heart involvement | As principal diagnosis. | |  | I02 | Rheumatic chorea | As principal diagnosis. | |  | I05 | Rheumatic mitral valve diseases | As principal diagnosis. | |  | I06 | Rheumatic aortic valve diseases | As principal diagnosis. | |  | I07 | Rheumatic tricuspid valve diseases | As principal diagnosis. | |  | I08 | Multiple valve diseases | As principal diagnosis. | |  | I09 | Other rheumatic heart diseases | As principal diagnosis. | | **Acute** |  |  |  | | Pneumonia (not vaccine-preventable) | J15.3 | Pneumonia due to streptococcus, group B | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | |  | J15.4 | Pneumonia due to other streptococci | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | |  | J15.7 | Pneumonia due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | |  | J16.0 | Chlamydial pneumonia | In any diagnosis.  Exclude people under 2 months. | | Urinary tract infections, including pyelonephritis | N10 | Acute tubulo-interstitial nephritis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N11 | Chronic tubulo-interstitial nephritis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N12 | Tubulo-interstitial nephritis, not specified as acute or chronic | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N13.6 | Pyonephrosis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N15.1 | Renal and perinephric abscess | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N15.9 | Renal tubulo-interstitial disease, unspecified | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N28.9 | Disorder of kidney and ureter, unspecified | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N39.0 | Urinary tract infection, site not specified | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N39.9 | Disorder of urinary system, unspecified | As principal diagnosis. | | Perforated/bleeding ulcer | K25.0 | Gastric ulcer, acute with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K25.1 | Gastric ulcer, acute with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K25.2 | Gastric ulcer, acute with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K25.4 | Gastric ulcer, chronic or unspecified with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K25.5 | Gastric ulcer, chronic or unspecified with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K25.6 | Gastric ulcer, chronic or unspecified with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K26.0 | Duodenal ulcer, acute with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K26.1 | Duodenal ulcer, acute with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K26.2 | Duodenal ulcer, acute with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K26.4 | Duodenal ulcer, chronic or unspecified with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K26.5 | Duodenal ulcer, chronic or unspecified with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K26.6 | Duodenal ulcer, chronic or unspecified with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K27.0 | Peptic ulcer, site unspecified, acute with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K27.1 | Peptic ulcer, site unspecified, acute with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K27.2 | Peptic ulcer, site unspecified, acute with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K27.4 | Peptic ulcer, site unspecified, chronic or unspecified with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K27.5 | Peptic ulcer, site unspecified, chronic or unspecified with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K27.6 | Peptic ulcer, site unspecified, chronic or unspecified with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K28.0 | Gastrojejunal ulcer, acute with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K28.1 | Gastrojejunal ulcer, acute with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K28.2 | Gastrojejunal ulcer, acute with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K28.4 | Gastrojejunal ulcer, chronic or unspecified with haemorrhage | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K28.5 | Gastrojejunal ulcer, chronic or unspecified with perforation | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K28.6 | Gastrojejunal ulcer, chronic or unspecified with both haemorrhage and perforation | As principal diagnosis. | | Cellulitis | L02 | Cutaneous abscess, furuncle and carbuncle | As principal diagnosis,  AND if the record has:  a) No procedures whatever OR  b) All procedures for the record are within the blocks [1820] to [2016] OR  c) The record has only one procedure and that procedure is one of 30216-00[1604], 30216-01[1604], 30216-02[1604], 30676-00[1659], 30676-02[1659], 30223-01[1606], 30223-02[1606], 30064-00[1605], 90660-00[1602], 90661-00[1608], 96230-00[1659]. | |  | L03 | Cellulitis | As principal diagnosis,  AND if the record has:  a) No procedures whatever OR  b) All procedures for the record are within the blocks [1820] to [2016] OR  c) The record has only one procedure and that procedure is one of 30216-00[1604], 30216-01[1604], 30216-02[1604], 30676-00[1659], 30676-02[1659], 30223-01[1606], 30223-02[1606], 30064-00[1605], 90660-00[1602], 90661-00[1608], 96230-00[1659] | |  | L04 | Acute lymphadenitis | As principal diagnosis,  AND if the record has:  a) No procedures whatever OR  b) All procedures for the record are within the blocks [1820] to [2016] OR  c) The record has only one procedure and that procedure is one of 30216-00[1604], 30216-01[1604], 30216-02[1604], 30676-00[1659], 30676-02[1659], 30223-01[1606], 30223-02[1606], 30064-00[1605], 90660-00[1602], 90661-00[1608], 96230-00[1659] | |  | L08 | Other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue | As principal diagnosis,  AND if the record has:  a) No procedures whatever OR  b) All procedures for the record are within the blocks [1820] to [2016] OR  c) The record has only one procedure and that procedure is one of 30216-00[1604], 30216-01[1604], 30216-02[1604], 30676-00[1659], 30676-02[1659], 30223-01[1606], 30223-02[1606], 30064-00[1605], 90660-00[1602], 90661-00[1608], 96230-00[1659]  . | |  | L88 | Pyoderma gangrenosum | As principal diagnosis,  AND if the record has:  a) No procedures whatever OR  b) All procedures for the record are within the blocks [1820] to [2016] OR  c) The record has only one procedure and that procedure is one of 30216-00[1604], 30216-01[1604], 30216-02[1604], 30676-00[1659], 30676-02[1659], 30223-01[1606], 30223-02[1606], 30064-00[1605], 90660-00[1602], 90661-00[1608], 96230-00[1659] | |  | L98.0 | Pyogenic granuloma | As principal diagnosis,  AND if the record has:  a) No procedures whatever OR  b) All procedures for the record are within the blocks [1820] to [2016] OR  c) The record has only one procedure and that procedure is one of 30216-00[1604], 30216-01[1604], 30216-02[1604], 30676-00[1659], 30676-02[1659], 30223-01[1606], 30223-02[1606], 30064-00[1605], 90660-00[1602], 90661-00[1608], 96230-00[1659] | |  | L98.3 | Eosinophilic cellulitis [Wells] | As principal diagnosis,  AND if the record has:  a) No procedures whatever OR  b) All procedures for the record are within the blocks [1820] to [2016] OR  c) The record has only one procedure and that procedure is one of 30216-00[1604], 30216-01[1604], 30216-02[1604], 30676-00[1659], 30676-02[1659], 30223-01[1606], 30223-02[1606], 30064-00[1605], 90660-00[1602], 90661-00[1608], 96230-00[1659] | | Pelvic inflammatory disease | N70 | Salpingitis and oophoritis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N73 | Other female pelvic inflammatory diseases | As principal diagnosis. | |  | N74 | Female pelvic inflammatory disorders in diseases classified elsewhere | As principal diagnosis. | | Ear, nose and throat infections | H66 | Suppurative and unspecified otitis media | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J02 | Acute pharyngitis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J03 | Acute tonsillitis | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J06 | Acute upper respiratory infections of multiple and unspecified sites | As principal diagnosis. | |  | J31.2 | Chronic pharyngitis | As principal diagnosis. | | Dental conditions | K02 | Dental caries | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K03 | Other diseases of hard tissues of teeth | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K04 | Diseases of pulp and periapical tissues | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K05 | Gingivitis and periodontal diseases | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K06 | Other disorders of gingiva and edentulous alveolar ridge | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K08 | Other disorders of teeth and supporting structures | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K09.8 | Other cysts of oral region, not elsewhere classified | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K09.9 | Cyst of oral region, unspecified | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K12 | Stomatitis and related lesions | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K13 | Other diseases of lip and oral mucosa | As principal diagnosis. | |  | K14.0 | Glossitis | As principal diagnosis. | | Convulsions and epilepsy | G40 | Epilepsy | As principal diagnosis. | |  | G41 | Status epilepticus | As principal diagnosis. | |  | R56 | Convulsions, not elsewhere classified | As principal diagnosis. | | Eclampsia | O15 | Eclampsia | As principal diagnosis. | | Gangrene | R02 | Gangrene, not elsewhere classified | In any diagnosis. | |  | I70.24 | Atherosclerosis of arteries of extremities with gangrene | As principal diagnosis. | |  | E09.52 | Intermediate hyperglycaemia with peripheral angiopathy, with gangrene | As principal diagnosis. |   Rates directly age-standardised to the 2001 Australian population.  Analysis by state and territory, remoteness and Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) Index of Relative Socio-Economic Disadvantage (IRSD) is based on usual residence of the person.  Presented as a number per 100,000 population. |
| Computation: | 100,000 x (Numerator ÷ Denominator) |
| Numerator: | Number of potentially preventable hospitalisations, divided into three groups and total:   * vaccine-preventable conditions (e.g. tetanus, measles, mumps, rubella). * acute conditions (e.g. ear, nose and throat infections, perforated/bleeding ulcer, pelvic inflammatory disease). * chronic conditions (e.g. diabetes complications, asthma, angina, hypertension, congestive heart failure and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease). * all potentially preventable hospitalisations. |
| Numerator data elements: | **Data Element / Data Set**  [Episode of admitted patient care—admission date, DDMMYYYY](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/269967)  **Data Source**  [National Hospital Morbidity Database (NHMD)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/394352)  **NMDS / DSS**  [Admitted patient care NMDS 2018-19](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/676382)  **Data Element / Data Set**  [Episode of admitted patient care—procedure, code (ACHI 10th edn) NNNNN-NN](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/641379)  **Data Source**  [National Hospital Morbidity Database (NHMD)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/394352)  **NMDS / DSS**  [Admitted patient care NMDS 2018-19](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/676382)  **Data Element / Data Set**  [Episode of care—additional diagnosis, code (ICD-10-AM 10th edn) ANN{.N[N]}](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/680973)  **Data Source**  [National Hospital Morbidity Database (NHMD)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/394352)  **NMDS / DSS**  [Admitted patient care NMDS 2018-19](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/676382)  **Data Element / Data Set**  [Episode of care—principal diagnosis, code (ICD-10-AM 10th edn) ANN{.N[N]}](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/680976)  **Data Source**  [National Hospital Morbidity Database (NHMD)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/394352)  **NMDS / DSS**  [Admitted patient care NMDS 2018-19](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/676382) |
| Denominator: | Total population |
| Denominator data elements: | **Data Element / Data Set**  **Data Element**    Person—estimated resident population of Australia, total people    **Data Source**  [ABS Estimated resident population (2016 Census-based)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/704699)  **Data Element / Data Set**  **Data Element**    Person—projected Indigenous population of Australia, total people    **Data Source**  [ABS Indigenous estimates and projections (2016 Census-based)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/719790) |
| Disaggregation: | 2017–18 (revised), 2018–19 — National.  Nationally, by three groups (not reported).  Nationally (by three groups and total) by (all not reported):   * SEIFA IRSD deciles. * Indigenous status * remoteness (Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) Remoteness Structure).   2017–18 (revised), 2018–19 — State and territory.  State and territory, by three groups (not reported).  State and territory (by three groups and total), by (all not reported):   * remoteness (ASGS Remoteness Structure). * Indigenous status. * SEIFA IRSD quintiles.   Some disaggregation may result in numbers too small for publication. |
| Disaggregation data elements: | **Data Element / Data Set**  [Person—Indigenous status, code N](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/602543)  **Data Source**  [National Hospital Morbidity Database (NHMD)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/394352)  **NMDS / DSS**  [Admitted patient care NMDS 2018-19](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/676382)  **Data Element / Data Set**  [Person—area of usual residence, statistical area level 2 (SA2) code (ASGS 2016) N(9)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/659725)  **Data Source**  [National Hospital Morbidity Database (NHMD)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/394352)  **NMDS / DSS**  [Admitted patient care NMDS 2018-19](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/676382)  **Guide for use**    Used for disaggregation by state/territory, remoteness and SEIFA IRSD |
| Comments: | Most recent data available for the 2020 Australian Health Performance Framework reporting: 2018–19.  The scope of the National Hospital Morbidity Database is episodes of care for admitted patients in essentially all hospitals in Australia, including public and private acute and psychiatric hospitals, free-standing day hospital facilities, alcohol and drug treatment hospitals and dental hospitals.  For 2017-18 and 2018-19 data, the SEIFA IRSD quintiles and deciles used are 2016 SEIFA IRSD quintiles and deciles derived using the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) 2016 geographical unit of Statistical Area Level 2. |
| Representational attributes | |
| Representation class: | Rate |
| Data type: | Real |
| Unit of measure: | Episode |
| Format: | NN[NN].N |
| Indicator conceptual framework | |
| Framework and dimensions: | [1. Effectiveness](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/721641) |
| Data source attributes | |
| Data sources: | **Data Source**  [ABS Estimated resident population (2016 Census-based)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/704699)  **Frequency**  Quarterly  **Data custodian**    Australian Bureau of Statistics    **Data Source**  [National Hospital Morbidity Database (NHMD)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/394352)  **Frequency**  Annual  **Data custodian**    Australian Institute of Health and Welfare    **Data Source**  [ABS Indigenous estimates and projections (2016 Census-based)](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/719790)  **Frequency**  Periodic  **Data custodian**    Australian Bureau of Statistics |
| Accountability attributes | |
| Reporting requirements: | Australian Health Performance Framework |
| Organisation responsible for providing data: | Australian Institute of Health and Welfare |
| Source and reference attributes | |
| Submitting organisation: | Australian Institute of Health and Welfare |
| Relational attributes | |
| Related metadata references: | Supersedes [Australian Health Performance Framework: PI 2.1.4–Selected potentially preventable hospitalisations, 2019](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/715161)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 01/12/2020  See also [Australian Health Performance Framework: PI 2.1.6–Potentially avoidable deaths, 2020](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/728337)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Superseded 31/03/2023  See also [Australian Health Performance Framework: PI 2.4.1–Unplanned hospital readmission rates, 2020](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/728347)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 13/10/2021  See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 16–Potentially avoidable deaths, 2020](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/716490)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 13/03/2020  See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 16–Potentially avoidable deaths, 2022](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/740864)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 24/09/2021  See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 18–Selected potentially preventable hospitalisations, 2020](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/716530)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 13/03/2020  See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 18–Selected potentially preventable hospitalisations, 2022](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/740851)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 24/09/2021  See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 23–Unplanned hospital readmission rates, 2020](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/716786)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 13/03/2020  See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 23–Unplanned hospital readmission rates, 2022](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/742756)  [Health](https://meteor.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/12), Standard 24/09/2021 |