

Special adoptive care need code N

Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type: Value Domain

METEOR identifier: 700980

Registration status:

- [Children and Families](#), Superseded 03/11/2021

Definition: A code set representing the level of additional resources and/or support services required to foster healthy development and wellbeing, and to support positive [family](#) functioning and prevent [adoption](#) disruptions.

Representational attributes

Representation class: Code

Data type: Number

Format: N

Maximum character length: 1

Permissible values:

Value	Meaning
-------	---------

1	No additional care needs
---	--------------------------

2	Minor additional care needs
---	-----------------------------

3	Moderate to substantive additional care needs
---	---

Supplementary values:

9	Not stated/inadequately described
---	-----------------------------------

Collection and usage attributes

Guide for use:

Special needs in the adoption context is defined as the level of resources or support services required by the adopted child and/or their adoptive family to foster healthy development and wellbeing, and to support positive family functioning and prevent adoption disruption. The 'level of need' can be conceptualised on a continuum from those adoptees and their families who do not require any additional resources or supports beyond what would be expected for a family with an average, non-adopted child of similar age in the general population, to those who require regular and more intensive additional resources and supports.

CODE 1 No additional care needs

Children who regularly require a level of personal, emotional and physical care that is consistent with that which would be expected for their age group. On a day-to-day basis, the resources and supports for the child and their family are essentially the same as would be expected for a family with an average, non-adopted child of similar age in the general population.

CODE 2 Minor additional care needs

Children who generally require a level of personal, emotional and physical care that is consistent with that which would be expected for their age group. On most occasions, the resources and supports for the child and their family are comparable to those expected for a family with an average, non-adopted child of similar age in the general population, but the child's adoption history results in short-term or irregular periods where additional resources and supports are required for the child and/or their family.

CODE 3 Moderate to substantial additional care needs

Children who regularly require a level of personal, emotional and/or physical care that is beyond that which would be expected for their age group. On a regular and frequent basis, the resources and supports for the child and their family are greater than those expected for a family with an average, non-adopted child of similar age in the general population. Areas of additional need may include, but are not limited to:

- Children (on an ongoing basis) requiring abnormal amounts of attention and affection, high levels of routine and structure due to trauma/attachment issues; displaying (on an ongoing basis) aggressive behaviours, enuresis and encopresis; stealing; sleeping difficulties.
- Children (beyond usual age expectations) requiring assistance with dressing, bathing, toileting, feeding, mobility.
- Regular physical therapy.
- Regular medication for a diagnosed condition that requires skill and training to administer, or is needed to allow significantly improved day-to-day functioning.
- Medical need for special dietary restrictions.
- Frequent hospital or specialist appointments, or
- Ongoing high support special education programs.

Source and reference attributes

Submitting organisation: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare

Relational attributes

Related metadata references:

Supersedes [Special adoptive care need code N](#)

- [Children and Families](#), Superseded 11/11/2018

Has been superseded by [Special adoptive care need code N](#)

- [Children and Families](#), Standard 03/11/2021

**Data elements
implementing this value
domain:**

[Adoptive family—special care need, code N](#)

- [Children and Families](#), Superseded 03/11/2021

© Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2015–2022

This product, excluding the AIHW logo, Commonwealth Coat of Arms and any material owned by a third party or protected by a trademark, has been released under a Creative Commons BY 3.0 (CC BY 3.0) licence. Excluded material owned by third parties may include, for example, design and layout, images obtained under licence from third parties and signatures. We have made all reasonable efforts to identify and label material owned by third parties.

You may distribute, remix and build upon this work. However, you must attribute the AIHW as the copyright holder of the work in compliance with our attribution policy available at www.aihw.gov.au/copyright. The full terms and conditions of this licence are available at <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by3.0/au/>.

Enquiries relating to copyright should be addressed to the Head of the Communications, Media and Marketing Unit, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, GPO Box 570, Canberra ACT 2601.