

# **National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 01- Estimated life expectancy at birth, 2015**

**Exported from METEOR (AIHW's Metadata Online Registry)**

© Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2024

This product, excluding the AIHW logo, Commonwealth Coat of Arms and any material owned by a third party or protected by a trademark, has been released under a Creative Commons BY 4.0 (CC BY 4.0) licence. Excluded material owned by third parties may include, for example, design and layout, images obtained under licence from third parties and signatures. We have made all reasonable efforts to identify and label material owned by third parties.

You may distribute, remix and build on this website's material but must attribute the AIHW as the copyright holder, in line with our attribution policy. The full terms and conditions of this licence are available at <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>.

Enquiries relating to copyright should be addressed to [info@aihw.gov.au](mailto:info@aihw.gov.au).

Enquiries or comments on the METEOR metadata or download should be directed to the METEOR team at [meteor@aihw.gov.au](mailto:meteor@aihw.gov.au).

# National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 01- Estimated life expectancy at birth, 2015

## Identifying and definitional attributes

<b>Metadata item type:</b>	Indicator
<b>Indicator type:</b>	Indicator
<b>Short name:</b>	PI01-Estimated life expectancy at birth, 2015
<b>METEOR identifier:</b>	579062
<b>Registration status:</b>	<a href="#">Indigenous</a> , Superseded 18/11/2015
<b>Description:</b>	The average number of years new born babies could expect to live, if they experienced the age/sex specific death rates that applied at their birth throughout their lifetimes by Indigenous status.
<b>Rationale:</b>	Life expectancy at birth is one of the most widely used broad measures of population health outcomes. It is the key component of measuring the objective to ' <i>Close the life expectancy gap within a generation</i> '.
<b>Indicator set:</b>	<a href="#">National Indigenous Reform Agreement (2015)</a> <a href="#">Indigenous</a> , Superseded 18/11/2015
<b>Outcome area:</b>	<a href="#">Indigenous Australians achieve health outcomes comparable to the broader population</a> <a href="#">Indigenous</a> , Superseded 25/02/2024

## Collection and usage attributes

<b>Computation description:</b>	Number of years of life expectancy at birth (including the gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous) and confidence intervals (upper and lower limits).
<b>Computation:</b>	<p>This measure is defined as: direct estimation of the life expectancy gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians using the average number of deaths in the relevant three-year period and the estimated resident population at the mid-point of that three-year period, with adjustments for incomplete identification by Indigenous status.</p> <p>For more information, see <i>Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, Australia, 2010-12</i> (ABS cat. no. 3302.0.55.003).</p>

**Numerator data elements:****Data Element / Data Set****Data Element**

Number of years of life expectancy at birth

**Data Source**

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2010-2012](#)

**Guide for use**

Data source type: Census based and administrative by-product data.

At this stage, Indigenous and non-Indigenous life expectancy are calculated for 3-year periods. Data is reported every 5 years for Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians.

Indigenous and non-Indigenous life tables are based on Estimated Resident Population (ERP) (ABS cat. no. 3101.0) (based on the Census of Population and Housing and the Census Post Enumeration Survey), death registration information provided by the state/territory Registrars of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and the ABS Census Data Enhancement (CDE) Indigenous Mortality Quality Study.

**Disaggregation:**

National, selected state/territory by: sex by Indigenous status.

2010-2012: National, Indigenous by remoteness area (Major cities and Inner regional; Outer regional, Remote and Very remote).

## Disaggregation data elements:

### Data Element / Data Set

#### Data Element

Person—area of usual residence, statistical area level 2 (SA2) (ASGS 2011)

#### Data Source

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2010-2012](#)

#### Guide for use

Data source type: Census, Census Post Enumeration Survey (PES), administrative by-product data and the CDE data linkage study.

### Data Element / Data Set

#### Data Element

Person—Indigenous status, code N

#### Data Source

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2010-2012](#)

#### Guide for use

Data source type: Census, Census Post Enumeration Survey (PES), administrative by-product data and the CDE data linkage study.

### Data Element / Data Set

#### Data Element

Person—sex, code N

#### Data Source

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2010-2012](#)

#### Guide for use

Data source type: Census, Census Post Enumeration Survey (PES), administrative by-product data and the CDE data linkage study.

## Comments:

No new data available for this cycle of reporting. Most recent data available is: 2010-2012 data released on 15 November 2013 and included in the 2012–13 cycle of reporting. Life expectancy at birth estimates by Indigenous status for 2005-07 were revised based on improved measures of identification propensities.

Indigenous estimates of life expectancy are not produced for Victoria, South Australia, Tasmania or Australian Capital Territory due to the small number of Indigenous deaths reported in these jurisdictions.

Baseline year for NIRA target is 2006; baseline year for this indicator is 2005-2007; target year is 2031.

## Representational attributes

<b>Representation class:</b>	Mean (average)
<b>Data type:</b>	Real
<b>Unit of measure:</b>	Time (e.g. days, hours)
<b>Format:</b>	N[N].N

# Indicator conceptual framework

Framework and dimensions: [Life Expectancy & Wellbeing](#)

## Data source attributes

Data sources:

### Data Source

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2010-2012](#)

### Frequency

5-yearly

### Data custodian

Australian Bureau of Statistics

## Accountability attributes

Reporting requirements: National Indigenous Reform Agreement

Organisation responsible for providing data: Australian Bureau of Statistics

Further data development / collection required: Specification: Long-term

Improve the quality of Indigenous identification in births and deaths data.

Annual estimates of Indigenous life expectancy are not currently available but given rate of change may not be required.

Life expectancy data by remoteness area are only currently able to be produced for the two groupings of major cities and inner regional areas; and outer regional, remote and very remote areas. Further disaggregation of these groups would be useful.

## Source and reference attributes

Steward: [National Indigenous Reform Agreement Performance Information Management Group](#)

## Relational attributes

Related metadata references: Supersedes [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 01-Estimated life expectancy at birth, 2014](#)

[Indigenous](#), Superseded 24/11/2014

Has been superseded by [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 01—Estimated life expectancy at birth, 2016](#)

[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016

See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PB a-Better health: close the life expectancy gap for Indigenous Australians within a generation, 2014](#)

[Health](#), Superseded 14/01/2015

See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 06-Life expectancy, 2014](#)

[Health](#), Superseded 14/01/2015