# Functional Independence Measure

## Identifying and definitional attributes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metadata item type:</th>
<th>Glossary Item</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synonymous names:</td>
<td>FIM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>METEOR identifier:</td>
<td>495857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration status:</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>Health</em>, Standard 11/04/2014</td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>Independent Hospital Pricing Authority</em>, Standard 31/10/2012</td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>Tasmanian Health</em>, Standard 20/12/2016</td>
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**Definition:** An assessment of the severity of patient disability.

**Context:** The Functional Independence Measure (FIM™) instrument is a basic indicator of patient disability. FIM™ is used to track the changes in the functional ability of a patient during an episode of hospital rehabilitation care.

## Collection and usage attributes

**Guide for use:** Patient function is assessed using the FIM™ instrument at the start of a rehabilitation episode of care and at the end of a rehabilitation episode of care. Admission assessment is collected within 72 hours of the start of a rehabilitation episode. Discharge assessment is collected within 72 hours prior to the end of a rehabilitation episode.
FIM™ is comprised of 18 items, grouped into 2 subscales - motor and cognition.

The motor subscale includes:

- Eating
- Grooming
- Bathing
- Dressing, upper body
- Dressing, lower body
- Toileting
- Bladder management
- Bowel management
- Transfers - bed/chair/wheelchair
- Transfers - toilet
- Transfers - bath/shower
- Walk/wheelchair
- Stairs

The cognition subscale includes:

- Comprehension
- Expression
- Social interaction
- Problem solving
- Memory

Each item is scored on a 7 point ordinal scale, ranging from a score of 1 to a score of 7. The higher the score, the more independent the patient is in performing the task associated with that item.

1 - Total assistance with helper
2 - Maximal assistance with helper
3 - Moderate assistance with helper
4 - Minimal assistance with helper
5 - Supervision or setup with helper
6 - Modified independence with no helper
7 - Complete independence with no helper

The total score for the FIM motor subscale (the sum of the individual motor subscale items) will be a value between 13 and 91.

The total score for the FIM cognition subscale (the sum of the individual cognition subscale items) will be a value between 5 and 35.

The total score for the FIM instrument (the sum of the motor and cognition subscale scores) will be a value between 18 and 126.

Source and reference attributes

Submitting organisation: Independent Hospital Pricing Authority

Origin: FIM™ is a trademark of the Uniform Data System for Medical Rehabilitation, a division of UB Foundation Activities Incorporated.

Australasian Rehabilitation Outcomes Centre holds the territory license for the use of the FIM™ instrument in Australia.


Relational attributes
Metadata items which use this glossary item:

**Activity based funding: Admitted sub-acute and non-acute hospital care DSS 2013-2014**
- **Independent Hospital Pricing Authority**, Standard 11/10/2012

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care DSS 2014-15**
- **Health**, Superseded 13/11/2014

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care DSS 2015-16**
- **Health**, Superseded 19/11/2015

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2016-17**
- **Health**, Superseded 03/11/2016

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2017-18**
- **Health**, Superseded 25/01/2018
- **Independent Hospital Pricing Authority**, Recorded 04/08/2016

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2018-19**
- **Health**, Superseded 17/10/2018

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2019-20**
- **Health**, Superseded 18/12/2019

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2020–21**
- **Health**, Superseded 05/02/2021

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2021–22**
- **Health**, Superseded 20/10/2021

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2022–23**
- **Health**, Superseded 20/12/2022

**Admitted subacute and non-acute hospital care NBEDS 2023–24**
- **Health**, Standard 20/12/2022

**Episode of admitted patient care—clinical assessment score, code NN**
- **Independent Hospital Pricing Authority**, Standard 30/10/2012

**Functional Independence Measure score code N**
- **Health**, Standard 18/12/2019
- **Tasmanian Health**, Standard 06/05/2020

**Person—level of functional independence, Functional Independence Measure score code N**
- **Health**, Standard 18/12/2019
- **Tasmanian Health**, Standard 06/05/2020