

© Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2024

This product, excluding the AIHW logo, Commonwealth Coat of Arms and any material owned by a third party or protected by a trademark, has been released under a Creative Commons BY 4.0 (CC BY 4.0) licence. Excluded material owned by third parties may include, for example, design and layout, images obtained under licence from third parties and signatures. We have made all reasonable efforts to identify and label material owned by third parties.

You may distribute, remix and build on this website's material but must attribute the AlHW as the copyright holder, in line with our attribution policy. The full terms and conditions of this licence are available at https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/.

Enquiries relating to copyright should be addressed to info@aihw.gov.au.

Enquiries or comments on the METEOR metadata or download should be directed to the METEOR team at meteor@aihw.gov.au.

Estimated resident population (ERP) cluster (early childhood education and care)

Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type: **Data Set Specification**

391940 **METEOR** identifier:

Registration status: Early Childhood, Standard 21/05/2010

DSS type: **Data Element Cluster**

Collection and usage attributes

Guide for use: The Estimated resident population (ERP) cluster is based on Australian Bureau of

Statistics measures of the population of Australia at a given point in time.

Estimates of the resident population are compiled initially at the Census date by firstly adjusting the Census count of residents upwards to compensate for net underenumeration in the Census, and then further adjusting (also upwards) to include an estimate of the number of Australian residents who were temporarily

overseas on Census Night.

Population estimates are usually issued by the ABS subdivided by age and by sex. Other breakdowns are available for registered marital status and country of birth. Estimates of the Indigenous population of Australia are labelled as 'Experimental' estimates in that the standard approach to population estimation is not possible because satisfactory data on births, deaths, overseas and internal migration are not generally available. Furthermore, there is significant intercensal volatility in Census counts of the Indigenous population, thus adding to the problem of estimating the true Indigenous population. This volatility can in part be attributed to the change in propensity for persons to be identified as Indigenous as recorded on

a Census forms.

Collection methods: Census counts are available by either place of enumeration (sometimes referred to

as 'de facto counts') or place of usual residence (sometimes referred to as 'de jure' counts), based on responses to the Census question on address. For the purposes of producing population estimates, counts by place of usual residence are used.

Usual residence is defined in the Census as the place at which a person has lived or intends to live for six months or more. While for most people their usual residence will be the same as their actual location on Census Night, some people will spend Census Night at a place other than their usual residence. This means that their place of enumeration will differ from their place of usual residence.

People visiting Australia on Census Night (i.e. those who usually reside overseas) are included in Census counts by place of enumeration, but are not included in counts by place of usual residence.

Source and reference attributes

Submitting organisation: Early Childhood Data Sub Group (ECDSG)

Reference documents: Population Estimates: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 2009 (ABS cat no

3228.0.55.001)

Relational attributes

Specifications:

Implementation in Data Set Early Childhood Education and Care: Aggregate NMDS 2010

Early Childhood, Superseded 07/06/2011

Implementation start date: 01/07/2010

Early Childhood Education and Care: Unit Record Level NMDS 2010

Early Childhood, Superseded 07/06/2011 Implementation start date: 01/07/2010

Metadata items in this Data Set Specification

Seq No. Metadata item Obligation Max occurs Person—age, total years N[NN] Mandatory 1 Person—estimated resident population of Australia, total people N[N(7)] Mandatory 1 DSS specific information:

- Person—Indigenous status, code N

Children aged 3-6 years only.