

© Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2024

This product, excluding the AlHW logo, Commonwealth Coat of Arms and any material owned by a third party or protected by a trademark, has been released under a Creative Commons BY 4.0 (CC BY 4.0) licence. Excluded material owned by third parties may include, for example, design and layout, images obtained under licence from third parties and signatures. We have made all reasonable efforts to identify and label material owned by third parties.

You may distribute, remix and build on this website's material but must attribute the AlHW as the copyright holder, in line with our attribution policy. The full terms and conditions of this licence are available at https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/.

Enquiries relating to copyright should be addressed to info@aihw.gov.au.

Enquiries or comments on the METEOR metadata or download should be directed to the METEOR team at meteor@aihw.gov.au.

Birth event—labour onset type, code N

Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type: Data Element

Short name: Onset of labour

METEOR identifier: 269942

Registration status: Health, Superseded 07/03/2014

Definition: The manner in which labour started in a birth event, as represented by a code.

Data Element Concept: Birth event—labour onset type

Value Domain: Onset of labour code N

Value domain attributes

Representational attributes

Representation class: Code

Data type: Number

Format: N

Maximum character length: 1

Permissible values:

ValueMeaning1Spontaneous2Induced3No labour

Supplementary values: 4 Not stated

Collection and usage attributes

Guide for use: Labour commences at the onset of regular uterine contractions, which act to

produce progressive cervical dilatation, and is distinct from spurious labour or pre-

labour rupture of membranes.

If prostaglandins were given to induce labour and there is no resulting labour until

after 24 hours, then code the onset of labour as spontaneous.

CODE 3 No labour

Can only be associated with a caesarean section.

Data element attributes

Source and reference attributes

Submitting organisation: National Perinatal Data Development Committee

Relational attributes

Related metadata references:

Has been superseded by Birth event—labour onset type, code N

Health, Superseded 12/12/2018

Is re-engineered from Onset of labour, version 2, DE, NHDD, NHIMG,

Superseded 01/03/2005.pdf (14.6 KB)

No registration status

Implementation in Data Set Perinatal NMDS **Specifications:**

Health, Superseded 06/09/2006 Implementation start date: 01/07/2006

Implementation end date: 30/06/2007

DSS specific information:

How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.

Perinatal NMDS

Health, Superseded 07/12/2005 Implementation start date: 01/07/2005 Implementation end date: 30/06/2006

Perinatal NMDS 2007-2008

Health, Superseded 05/02/2008 Implementation start date: 01/07/2007 Implementation end date: 30/06/2008

DSS specific information:

How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.

Perinatal NMDS 2008-2010

Health, Superseded 02/12/2009 Implementation start date: 01/07/2008 Implementation end date: 30/06/2010

DSS specific information:

How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.

Perinatal NMDS 2010-2011

Health, Superseded 21/12/2010 Implementation start date: 01/07/2010 Implementation end date: 30/06/2011

DSS specific information:

How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.

This item is collected for the mother only.

Perinatal NMDS 2011-12

Health, Superseded 07/03/2012 Implementation start date: 01/07/2011 Implementation end date: 30/06/2012

DSS specific information:

How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.

This item is collected for the mother only.

Perinatal NMDS 2012-13

Health, Superseded 07/02/2013

Implementation start date: 01/07/2012 Implementation end date: 30/06/2013

DSS specific information:

How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.

This item is collected for the mother only.

Perinatal NMDS 2013-14

Health, Superseded 07/03/2014

Implementation start date: 01/07/2013 Implementation end date: 30/06/2014

DSS specific information:

How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.

This item is collected for the mother only.

Implementation in Indicators:

Used as Numerator

National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 05-Induction of labour for selected women giving birth for the first time (2013)

Health, Superseded 02/02/2016

Used as Disaggregation

National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 04-Apgar score of less than 7 at 5 minutes for births at or after term (2013)

Health, Superseded 02/02/2016

National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 06-Caesarean section for selected women giving birth for the first time (2013)

Health, Superseded 02/02/2016

National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 09-General anaesthetic for women giving birth by caesarean section (2013)

Health, Superseded 02/02/2016