Person with cancer—distant metastasis status, M stage (UICC TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours, 7th ed) code X[XX]



© Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2024

This product, excluding the AIHW logo, Commonwealth Coat of Arms and any material owned by a third party or protected by a trademark, has been released under a Creative Commons BY 4.0 (CC BY 4.0) licence. Excluded material owned by third parties may include, for example, design and layout, images obtained under licence from third parties and signatures. We have made all reasonable efforts to identify and label material owned by third parties.

You may distribute, remix and build on this website's material but must attribute the AlHW as the copyright holder, in line with our attribution policy. The full terms and conditions of this licence are available at https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/.

Enquiries relating to copyright should be addressed to info@aihw.gov.au.

Enquiries or comments on the METEOR metadata or download should be directed to the METEOR team at meteor@aihw.gov.au.

Person with cancer—distant metastasis status, M stage (UICC TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours, 7th ed) code X[XX]

Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type: Data Element

Short name: Cancer staging—M stage code

METEOR identifier: 403720

Registration status: Health, Standard 07/12/2011

Definition: The absence or presence of distant metastasis in a person with cancer, as

represented by a code.

Data Element Concept: Person with cancer—distant metastasis status

Value Domain: M stage (UICC TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours, 7th ed) code X[XX]

Value domain attributes

Representational attributes

Classification scheme: International Union against Cancer (UICC) TNM Classification of Malignant

Tumours 7th edition

Representation class:CodeData type:StringFormat:X[XX]

Maximum character length: 3

Value Meaning

Supplementary values: 997 Not applicable

998 Unknown

999 Not stated/inadequately described

Collection and usage attributes

Guide for use: Valid M codes from the current edition of the UICC TNM Classification of Malignant

Tumours.

Refer to the TNM Supplement: A commentary on uniform use, 3rd Edition for

coding rules.

Source and reference attributes

Reference documents: Wittekind C et al (Editors) 2003. International Union Against Cancer (UICC): TNM

supplement: A commentary on uniform use, 3rd edition. Wiley-Blackwell.

Data element attributes

Collection and usage attributes

Guide for use: Record the absence or presence of distant metastasis at the time of diagnosis of

the cancer.

TNM staging applies to solid tumours excluding brain tumours.

Choose the lower (less advanced) M category when there is any uncertainty.

The current edition of the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual provides an equivalent

and alternative source of M stage codes.

Staging classification systems other than the TNM classification system are

recorded separately.

Collection methods: This information should be obtained from the patient's medical record.

Comments: Cancer stage is an important determinant of treatment and prognosis, and is used

to evaluate new treatments and analyse outcomes. Survival analysis is adjusted by

stage at diagnosis and distribution of cancer cases by type and stage.

Source and reference attributes

Submitting organisation: Cancer Australia

Origin: International Union Against Cancer (UICC)

Commission on Cancer, American College of Surgeons

Reference documents: Sobin LH, Gospodarowicz MK, Wittekind C (Editors) 2009. International Union

Against Cancer (UICC): TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours, 7th edition.

Wiley-Blackwell

American Joint Committee on Cancer 2010. AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, 7th

edition. New York: Springer

American College of Surgeons 2002. Facility Oncology Registry Data Standards

(FORDS), 2009 revision. Commission on Cancer

Relational attributes

Related metadata references:

Supersedes Person with cancer—distant metastasis status, M stage (UICC TNM

Classification of Malignant Tumours, 6th edn) code XX

Health, Superseded 07/12/2011

Has been superseded by Person with cancer—distant metastasis status, M stage

(UICC TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours, 8th ed) code X[XX]

Health, Recorded 14/06/2023

See also Cancer staging—staging basis of cancer, code A

Health, Standard 07/12/2011

See also Cancer staging—staging basis of cancer, code A

Health, Superseded 07/12/2011

See also Person with cancer—extent of primary cancer, TNM stage (UICC TNM

Classification of Malignant Tumours, 7th ed) code X[XX]

Health, Superseded 16/01/2020

See also Person with cancer—primary tumour status, T stage (UICC TNM

Classification of Malignant Tumours, 7th ed) code X[XXX]

Health, Standard 07/12/2011

See also Person with cancer—regional lymph node metastasis status, N stage

(UICC TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours, 7th ed) code X[XX]

Health, Standard 07/12/2011

Implementation in Data SetBreast cancer (cancer registries) NBPDSSpecifications:Health, Standard 01/09/2012

Cancer (clinical) DSS

Health, Superseded 08/05/2014

Cancer (clinical) DSS

Health, Superseded 14/05/2015

Cancer (clinical) NBPDS Health, Standard 14/05/2015